

Grammar 1

Study the examples and complete the rules:

1. I have just bought a car.
2. He has already done his homework.
3. He has never been to the USA.
4. She hasn't tidied her room yet.
5. Have you ever ridden on a rollercoaster?
6. Has Tom written the letter?

Complete the formulas with *have / has / Past Participle / not*

Affirmative sentences:

I / we / you / they / + _____ + _____. He
/ she / it + _____ + _____.

Negative sentences:

I / we / you / they / + _____ + _____ + _____. He /
she / it + _____ + _____ + _____.

Questions:

_____ + I / we / you / they + _____?

_____ + he / she / it + _____?

2) Watch the video, then match the rules with the examples.

<p>The reasons to use the Present Perfect</p> <p>1) An action started in the past and continues to the present.</p> <p>2) An action happened during a time period that has not yet finished.</p> <p>3) <u>The action is more important than the time</u> (we use the Present Perfect to describe experiences).</p> <p>4) Recent actions. We can see their result in the present.</p>	<p>a. Have you ever eaten frog?</p> <p>b. He has just painted the room. (the paint is wet)</p> <p>c. You have arrived late to work three times this month!</p> <p>d. They have known each other since they were children.</p>
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3) Make affirmative, negative or interrogative sentences.

1. You _____ (read) many detective stories.
2. She _____ (not brush) her teeth yet.
3. _____ you already _____ (finish) your work?
4. They _____ (leave) London this month.
5. She _____ (not make) dinner yet.
6. _____ you _____ (see) an alien?
7. He _____ (bring) a lot of English papers.
8. You _____ (not play) golf before.
9. She _____ (find) a new job.
10. They _____ (not live) in this house.
11. I _____ (give) him my last penny.
12. _____ your mother _____ (win) the lottery?
13. The children _____ (eat) the whole pudding.
14. _____ you _____ (clean) the bathroom?
15. The cat _____ (not chase) a mouse.
16. _____ your sister _____ (water) the plants?
17. Our team _____ (win) the first prize.
18. He _____ (work) for two months.